

Amendments Form for the ILGA World Constitution and Standing Orders

Proposal by the ILGA World Board

This proposal aims to clarify the difference between our decision-making and governance mechanisms at the World Conference and the other parts of the World Conference which is about movement building, by renaming the decision-making and governance part to "General Assembly".

In our current constitution and standing orders, only one word is used "World Conference", but refers to the elements of our Conference that are about the decision-making and governance, or what other organization will call an AGM. The Executive Board proposes to call this part of our conference "General Assembly".

Whilst the General Assembly encompasses all elements of decision-making including caucuses, general workshops, final plenary and elections. The Conference encompasses sessions, pre-conference and other programmatic elements of a standard conference.

In order to implement this change, both the Constitution and the Standing Orders need to be changed.

Changes necessary in the Constitution:

Constitutio n / Standing Order Provision No.	Current text	Proposed amendment	Explanation/ Note
C2.2	C2.2 The registered office is in Geneva. ILGA World is registered with the registre du commerce of Geneva. The Executive Board of ILGA World, can decide by the majority of its members, to move the registered office elsewhere, even abroad, if special circumstances require so, especially if this has the effect to safeguard its freedom of action. Such a decision must nevertheless be ratified within 180 days by the World Conference by a simple majority of votes cast for and against.	C2.2 The registered office is in Geneva. ILGA World is registered with the <i>registre du commerce</i> of Geneva. The Executive Board of ILGA World, can decide by the majority of its members, to move the registered office elsewhere, even abroad, if special circumstances require so, especially if this has the effect to safeguard its freedom of action. Such a decision must nevertheless be ratified within 180 days by the World Conference General Assembly by a simple majority of votes cast for and against.	
C4.4	C4.4 Admission: Applications for full or associate members which are in conformity with the aims and objectives in this constitution shall be accepted by the Executive Board, subject to final decision by the World Conference. The Executive Board can delegate the acceptance of new members in a region to a regional structure set up in accordance with C5.2.	C4.4 Admission: Applications for full or associate members which are in conformity with the aims and objectives in this constitution shall be accepted by the Executive Board, subject to final decision by the World Conference General Assembly. The Executive Board can delegate the acceptance of new members in a region to a regional structure set up in accordance with C5.2.	
C4.5	C4.5 Suspension and expulsion: A member may be suspended from membership by the Executive Board for failure to comply with	C4.5 Suspension and expulsion: A member may be suspended from membership by the Executive Board for failure to comply with this	



	this constitution by at least a 50% plus 1 majority of its members voting for the suspension. The suspension, unless revoked by the Executive Board, shall remain in force until the next World Conference. A member may be expelled from membership by motion at a World Conference for failure to comply with this constitution. Members facing the possibility of expulsion have the right to present their defence.	constitution by at least a 50% plus 1 majority of its members voting for the suspension. The suspension, unless revoked by the Executive Board, shall remain in force until the next World Conference General Assembly. A member may be expelled from membership by motion at a World Conference General Assembly for failure to comply with this constitution. Members facing the possibility of expulsion have the right to present their defence.	
C5.3	C5.3 The highest authority for each regional organisation is the regional conference. In accordance with the provisions in C8.3 the regional caucus at the World Conference will take on the duties of the regional conference in case such a conference has not taken place between two World Conferences.	C5.3 The highest authority for each regional organisation is the regional conference. In accordance with the provisions in C8.3 the regional caucus at the World Conference General Assembly will take on the duties of the regional conference in case such a conference has not taken place between two World Conference General Assemblies.	
C6.1.1	The World Conference shall elect a person from a member organisation identifying as a woman to chair the Women's Steering Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	The World Conference General Assembly shall elect a person from a member organisation identifying as a woman to chair the Women's Steering Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	

C 7	C7 THE WORLD CONFERENCE	C7 THE WORLD CONFERENCE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	
C6.5.1	C6.5.1 The World Conference shall elect an LGBTIQ person below the age of thirty (30) and coming from a member organisation to chair the Youth Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	C6.5.1 The World Conference General Assembly shall elect an LGBTIQ person below the age of thirty (30) and coming from a member organisation to chair the Youth Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	
C6.4.1	C6.4.1 The World Conference will elect a person coming from a member organisation who identifies as bisexual to chair the Bisexual Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	C6.4.1 The World Conference General Assembly will elect a person coming from a member organisation who identifies as bisexual to chair the Bisexual Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	
C6.3.1	C6.3.1 The World Conference shall elect an intersex person coming from a member organisation to chair the Intersex Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	C6.3.1 The World Conference General Assembly shall elect an intersex person coming from a member organisation to chair the Intersex Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	
C6.2.1	C6.2.1 The World Conference shall elect a person coming from a member organisation and identifying as trans to chair the Trans Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	C6.2.1 The World Conference General Assembly shall elect a person coming from a member organisation and identifying as trans to chair the Trans Committee and also be a member of the World Board.	



C7.1	The highest authority of ILGA World is the World Conference.	The highest authority of ILGA World is the World Conference General Assembly usually held at the ILGA World Conference.	
C7.2	The time and place of the World Conference shall normally be determined by a prior World Conference. However, if such a decision is not taken or if it subsequently becomes unviable for any reason, the Executive Board shall take steps to ensure that a conference is called, including determining the conference venue and host organisation.	The time and place of the World Conference shall normally be determined by a prior World Conference. However, if such a decision is not taken or if it subsequently becomes unviable for any reason, the Executive Board shall take steps to ensure that a conference World Conference and General Assembly is called including determining the World Conference format and venue. and host organisation.	See C7.1

C7.3	The procedures for the World Conference shall be those set out in this Constitution and the Standing Orders.	The procedures for the World-Conference General Assembly shall be those set out in this Constitution and the Standing Orders.	
C7.5	In advance of the World Conference the Executive Board shall send to all members, in accordance with the provisions in the Standing Orders a preliminary agenda with proposals and nominations, and the audited accounts for the previous financial year or years and invite full members to submit amendments to proposals. The Board shall also send to all members, in accordance with the provisions in the Standing Orders, the final agenda with the reports from the Board and each of the Steering Committees and the financial report for the current year.	In advance of the World Conference General Assembly the Executive Board shall send to all members, in accordance with the provisions in the Standing Orders a preliminary agenda with proposals and nominations, and the audited accounts for the previous financial year or years and invite full members to submit amendments to proposals. The Board shall also send to all members, in accordance with the provisions in the Standing Orders, the final agenda with the reports from the Board and each of the Steering Committees and the financial report for the current year.	





C7.6 The agenda of the World Conference shall include:

- a) Approval of the report from the Executive Board
- b) Approval of the report from the Women's Committee
- c) Approval of the report from the Trans Committee
- d) Approval of the report from the Bisexual Committee
- e) Approval of the report from the Intersex Committee
- f) Approval of the report from the Youth Committee
- g) Approval of the audited accounts
- h) Approval of the financial report for the current year

The agenda of World Conference General Assembly shall include:

- a) Approval of the report from the Executive Board
- b) Approval of the report from the Women's Committee
- c) Approval of the report from the Trans Committee
- d) Approval of the report from the Bisexual Committee
- e) Approval of the report from the Intersex Committee
- f) Approval of the report from the Youth Committee
- g) Approval of the audited accounts
- h) Approval of the financial report for the current year
- i) Approval of the budget
- j) Appointment of an auditor

- i) Approval of the budget
- j) Appointment of an auditor
- k) Proposals and amendments from full member s, the Executive Board, the Steering Committees and Regional Executive Boards
- I) Any change in the membership fee
- m) Election of the Secretaries General and alternates
- n) Election of the Chairs of the Steering Committees and their alternates.

- k) Proposals and amendments from full member s, the Executive Board, the Steering Committees and Regional Executive Boards
- I) Any change in the membership fee
- m) Election of the Secretaries General and alternates
- n) Election of the Chairs of the Steering Committees and their alternates.



C7.7	The conference is chaired by a Chairing Pool, which shall have the functions set out in the Standing Orders	The World Conference General Assembly is chaired by a Chairing Pool, which shall have the functions set out in the Standing Orders	
C7.8	Only full members are entitled to vote at a World Conference. Each full member shall have two votes and may nominate a proxy in accordance with the provisions in the Standing Orders.	Only full members are entitled to vote at a World Conference General Assembly. Each full member shall have two votes and may nominate a proxy in accordance with the provisions in the Standing Orders.	

C7.9	Decisions of a World Conference are taken only by the conference in plenary session. They shall be recorded in a special register in accordance with the Standing Orders.	Decisions of a World Conference General Assembly in plenary session. They shall be recorded in a special register in accordance with the Standing Orders.	
	A plenary session can decide on questions of membership, resolutions, constitutional amendments, policy statements, budgetary decisions, elections and other business, in accordance with the procedures in the Standing Orders.	A plenary session can decide on questions of membership, resolutions, constitutional amendments, policy statements, budgetary decisions, elections and other business, in accordance with the procedures in the Standing Orders.	



C7.11 An extraordinary World Conference shall be convened by the Executive Board in accordance with the Standing Orders if:

- A World Conference decides that an extraordinary conference should be held, or
- 20% of the full members including members from at least twelve countries and two regions request such a conference in order to discuss and take decision on particular issues, or
- The Board considers that it is in the interests of ILGA World for such a conference to be held and make decisions on particular issues.

An extraordinary World Conference Extraordinary General Assembly shall be convened by the Executive Board in accordance with the Standing Orders if:

A World Conference
 that an extraordinary World Conference
 Extraordinary General Assembly should be held, or
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 least twelve countries and two regions request
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 Extraordinary General Assembly in order to discuss
 and take decision on particular
 issues, or

The Board considers that it is in the interests of ILGA World for such a conference Extraordinary General Assembly to be held and make decisions on particular issues.

C7.12	The notice for such a conference shall specify the issues that are to be discussed, and the agenda for the conference shall be restricted to these issues. At extraordinary conferences decisions can be taken only if at least 15% of the full members including members from at least fifteen countries and three regions are represented at the conference by delegates or by proxy. In all other respects, the provisions of this Constitution and the Standing Orders shall apply.	The notice for such a Conference Extraordinary General Assembly shall specify the issues that are to be discussed, and the agenda for the Conference Extraordinary General Assembly shall be restricted to these issues. At Extraordinary Conferences Extraordinary General Assemblies decisions can be taken only if at least 15% of the full members including members from at least fifteen countries and three regions are represented at the conference General Assembly by delegates or by proxy. In all other respects, the provisions of this Constitution and the Standing Orders shall apply.	
C8.1	C8.1 The Executive Board shall act on behalf of ILGA World between World Conferences, within the framework and goals of this Constitution and the resolutions of the World Conference. The Executive Board appoints among its Members a Treasurer	C8.1 The Executive Board shall act on behalf of ILGA World between World Conferences General Assemblies, within the framework and goals of this Constitution and the resolutions of the World Conference General Assembly. The Executive Board appoints among its Members a Treasurer	



C8.3	C8.3 Regional representatives and alternates shall be elected by the appropriate regional structures, according to their procedures. At least one of the two regional alternates must identify as a woman. If this is not possible, a regional caucus at a World Conference shall elect representatives until the region elects representatives according to their procedures or until the next World Conference.	C8.3 Regional representatives and alternates shall be elected by the appropriate regional structures, according to their procedures. At least one of the two regional alternates must identify as a woman. If this is not possible, a regional caucus at a World Conference General Assembly shall elect representatives until the region elects representatives according to their procedures or until the next World Conference . General Assembly.	
C8.5	C8.5 The World Conference shall elect two Secretaries General, at least one of whom identifies as a woman, to join the Executive Board: a) The Secretaries General represent the organisation b) The Secretaries General can delegate the representational functions to other board members c) The Secretaries General act as joint line manager to the Executive Director. They can decide to designate one of them as the lead person on this matter.	C8.5 The World Conference General Assembly shall elect two Secretaries General, at least one of whom identifies as a woman, to join the Executive Board: a) The Secretaries General represent the organisation b) The Secretaries General can delegate the representational functions to other board members c) The Secretaries General act as joint line manager to the Executive Director. They can decide to designate one of them as the lead person on this matter.	

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C8.6	C8.6 The Executive Board has the following	C8.6 The Executive Board has the following	
	functions:	functions:	
	a) to represent ILGA World	a) to represent ILGA World	
	internationally and implement	internationally and implement ILGA	
	ILGA World policies,	World policies,	
	b) to ensure the organisation	b) to ensure the organisation of	
	of world conferences	world Conferences General	
	c) to appoint the Executive Director	Assemblies and World	
	d) to oversee the management of the	Conferences	
	Executive Director, who manages the	c) to appoint the Executive Director	
	administrative office and ILGA World staff.	d) to oversee the management of the Executive	
	e) to report regularly on their activities to	Director, who manages the administrative office	
	the membership and to each World	and ILGA World staff.	
	Conference,	e) to report regularly on their activities to the	
	f) to select signing officers for the	membership and to each World Conference	
	organisation.	General Assembly,	
	g) to undertake fundraising for the	f) to select signing officers for the	
	organisation. h) The board has the mandate to establish	organisation.	
	committees	g) to undertake fundraising for the organisation.h) The board has the mandate to establish	
	i) To choose among the members a	committees	
	treasurer who chairs the finance committee	i) To choose among the members a treasurer	
	and holds joint responsibility with the	who chairs the finance committee and holds joint	
	executive director for the finances of the	responsibility with the executive director for the	
	organisation to set up working parties to	finances of the organisation to set up working	
	assist them in specific areas and to	parties to assist them in specific areas and to	
	mandate such working parties to act on its	mandate such working parties to act on its behalf	
	behalf where appropriate and within the	where appropriate and within the aims and	
	aims and objectives of ILGA World;	objectives of ILGA World;	



	j) to work closely together with the Steering Committees; k) to promote equality of women, trans, bisexual and intersex persons within and outside ILGA World, bearing in mind the concerns of young as well as elder LGBTI people to act on behalf of the organisation where necessary and undertake such other functions for every purpose falling within the aims and objectives of ILGA World.	j) to work closely together with the Steering Committees; k) to promote equality of women, trans, bisexual and intersex persons within and outside ILGA World, bearing in mind the concerns of young as well as elder LGBTI people to act on behalf of the organisation where necessary and undertake such other functions for every purpose falling within the aims and objectives of ILGA World.	
C8.9	C8.9 Executive Board will have a meeting shortly after the World Conference and at least twice a year after that.	C8.9 Executive Board will have a meeting shortly after the World Conference General Assembly and at least twice a year after that.	
C8.11	C8.11 The term of office of the Secretaries-General and the Chairs of the Steering Committees shall be from the end of the World Conference at which they are elected until the end of the next World Conference. They may run for a maximum of two consecutive terms.	C8.11 The term of office of the Secretaries-General and the Chairs of the Steering Committees shall be from the end of the World Conference General Assembly at which they are elected until the end of the next World Conference General Assembly. They may run for a maximum of two consecutive terms.	

	The term of office of the regional members shall be specified by the appropriate regional structures.	The term of office of the regional members shall be specified by the appropriate regional structures.	
C9.1	C9.1 The financial year of ILGA World is the calendar year, unless otherwise determined by the Executive Board or a World Conference.	C9.1 The financial year of ILGA World is the calendar year, unless otherwise determined by the Executive Board or a World Conference the General Assembly.	
C9.4	C9.4 The World Conference shall approve a suitably qualified auditor who shall be independent of the Executive Board.	C9.4 The World Conference General Assembly shall approve a suitably qualified auditor who shall be independent of the Executive Board.	
C10.1	C10.1 The names 'International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association' and 'ILGA World' as well as the logo of ILGA World can only be used with the authorisation of the Executive Board or the World Conference.	C10.1 The names 'International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association' and 'ILGA World' as well as the logo of ILGA World can only be used with the authorisation of the Executive Board or World Conference General Assembly.	
C11.1	C11.1 An amendment to the Constitution can only be considered at a World Conference if the proposal has been submitted and circulated according to the rules in C7. The World Conference can consider the amendment proposed and any alterations to the amendment, which are not outside the scope of the proposed amendment	C11.1 An amendment to the Constitution can only be considered at a World Conference General Assembly if the proposal has been submitted and circulated according to the rules in C7. The World Conference General Assembly can consider the amendment proposed and any alterations to the amendment, which are not outside the scope of the proposed amendment	



C12.1

C12.1 Dissolution of ILGA World can be decided by a World Conference under the rules for the amendment of the Constitution. Notice, in this case, shall be mailed to members at least three months in advance of the conference. In the case of the dissolution of ILGA World, the World Conference shall appoint one or several liquidators, shall define their powers and indicate how to affect distribution of the net assets. The assets of the organisation shall go to a non-forprofit organisation(s) pursuing public interest and aims similar to those of ILGA World and benefiting from tax exemption. In no case can the assets be returned to the individual founders or members of the Association, or to be used by them to receive profit in any possible way. The organisations to be decided by the World Conference or, in default of such decision, by the Executive Board.

C12.1 Dissolution of ILGA World can be decided by a World Conference General Assembly under the rules for the amendment of the Constitution. Notice, in this case, shall be mailed to members at least three months in advance of the conference General **Assembly.** In the case of the dissolution of ILGA World, the World Conference General Assembly shall appoint one or several liquidators, shall define their powers and indicate how to affect distribution of the net assets. The assets of the organisation shall go to a non- for-profit organisation(s) pursuing public interest and aims similar to those of ILGA World and benefiting from tax exemption. In no case can the assets be returned to the individual founders or members of the Association, or to be used by them to receive profit in any possible way. The organisations to be decided by the **World Conference** General Assembly or, in default of such decision, by the Executive Board.

Changes necessary in the Standing Orders:

Constitution / Standing Order Provision No.	Current text	Proposed amendment	Explanation /Note
SO1.1	SO1.1 These Standing Orders are ILGA World's rules describing the process to be used for all meetings of the World Conference and the Extraordinary World Conference.	SO1.1 These Standing Orders are ILGA World's rules describing the process to be used for all meetings of the World Conference, General Assembly and Extraordinary World Conference the Extraordinary General Assembly.	
SO1.2	SO1.2 The World Conference shall meet at least every second year.	SO1.2 The World Conference General Assembly meets at least every second year every third year and is usually in conjunction with the World Conference.	
SO1.3	SO1.3 The choice of the site of a conference will take account of the wide geographic spread of members, and the location of previous conferences.	SO1.3 The choice of the site of a conference-World Conference will take account of the wide geographic spread of members, and the location of previous conferences World Conferences.	
SO1.4	SO1.4 All sessions of the conference will be non-smoking.	SO1.4 All sessions of the conference World Conference will be non-smoking.	
SO1.5	SO1.5 The conference organisers will take into account the needs of differently abled members in location, access, facilities and duration of sessions, to the best of their ability.	SO1.5 The organisers of the World Conference and the General Assembly will take into account the needs of differently abled members in location, access, facilities and duration of sessions, to the best of their ability.	
SO2	SO2 Standing Order 2: PROCEDURES BEFORE CONFERENCE	SO2 Standing Order 2: PROCEDURES BEFORE CONFERENCE PROCEDURES BEFORE GENERAL ASSEMBLY	



SO2.1	SO2.1 The Executive Board will decide and circulate to all members a detailed timetable to enable the following steps to be taken not later than the time stated. Timetable before the first day of a conference: - Call for proposals and nominations (from the office) 15 weeks; - Submission of proposals and nominations (to the office) 12 weeks; - Publication of preliminary agenda with proposals and nominations (by the office) 10 weeks; - Submission of amendments (to the office) 6 weeks; - Publication of final agenda (by the office) 3 weeks.	SO2.1 The Executive Board will decide and circulate to all members a detailed timetable to enable the following steps to be taken not later than the time stated. Timetable before the first day of a conference General Assembly: - Call for proposals and nominations (from the office) 15 weeks; - Submission of proposals and nominations (to the office) 12 weeks; - Publication of preliminary agenda with proposals and nominations (by the office) 10 weeks; - Submission of amendments (to the office) 6 weeks; - Publication of final agenda (by the office) 3 weeks.	
SO2.2	SO2.2 Proposals, amendments, and other appropriate business may be proposed for the Conference in accordance with Section C 7 of the Constitution. The date and time by which these shall be received by the office shall be stated in the timetable to be published under SO 2.1.	SO2.2 Proposals, amendments, and other appropriate business may be proposed for the Conference General Assembly in accordance with Section C 7 of the Constitution. The date and time by which these shall be received by the office shall be	

		stated in the timetable to be published under SO 2.1.	
SO2.4	SO2.4 If an extraordinary World Conference is convened, the notice to members shall specify the issues to be discussed, in accordance with article C 7.14 of the Constitution, and this shall constitute the preliminary agenda. The timetable shall otherwise be in accordance with SO 2.1.	SO2.4 If an extraordinary World Conference Extraordinary General Assembly is convened, the notice to members shall specify the issues to be discussed, in accordance with article C 7.14 7.11 of the Constitution, and this shall constitute the preliminary agenda. The timetable shall otherwise be in accordance with SO 2.1.	7.14 does not exist, it refers most likely to 7.11
SO3.1	SO3.1 A chairing pool will manage the conference and will ensure the smooth running of the conference to preserve order and to ensure that the business of the conference is completed.	SO3.1 A chairing pool will manage the conference General Assembly and will ensure the smooth running of the conference General Assembly to preserve order and to ensure that the business of the conference General Assembly is completed.	
SO3.3	SO3.3 In order to allow the Chairing Pool the possibility to prepare and ensure the smooth running of the conference, the Executive Board will ask the Regional Boards and Steering Committees to make nominations for the chairing pool in accordance with SO3.2. The Executive Board will ensure that the chairing pool reflects the diversity of the membership, and include persons experienced in chairing or familiar with the Constitution and Standing Orders of ILGA World.	SO3.3 In order to allow the Chairing Pool the possibility to prepare and ensure the smooth running of the conference General Assembly, the Executive Board will ask the Regional Boards and Steering Committees to make nominations for the chairing pool in accordance with SO3.2. The Executive Board will ensure that the chairing pool reflects the diversity of the membership, and include persons experienced in chairing or familiar with the Constitution and Standing Orders of ILGA World.	



SO3.4	SO3.4 The chairing pool as proposed by the	SO3.4 The chairing pool as proposed by the	
	Executive Board will be approved by a simple	Executive Board will be approved by a	
	majority of delegates of full member	simple majority of delegates of full member	
	organisations at the first plenary session. Until	organisations at the first plenary session.	
	this time, the conference will be managed by	Until this time, the conference General	
	the Executive Board and the host organisation.	Assembly will be managed by the Executive	
		Board-and the host organisation.	
SO3.5	SO3.5 If a member resigns, the chairing pool	SO3.5 If a member resigns, the chairing pool	
	may propose a replacement to the conference.	may propose a replacement to the	
	If a member fails to attend two or more	conference General Assembly. If	
	meetings without reasonable excuse, that	a member fails to attend two or more	
	person shall be deemed to have resigned.	meetings without reasonable excuse, that	
		person shall be deemed to have resigned.	
SO3.7.1	SO3.7.1 decide the order in which proposals,	SO3.7.1 decide the order in which proposals,	
	workshop recommendations and other agenda	workshop recommendations and other	
	items shall be dealt with at each of the plenary	agenda items shall be dealt with at each of	
	sessions (the "order of business"), subject	the plenary sessions (the "order of	
	to the approval of Conference;	business"), subject to the approval of	
		Conference General Assembly;	
SO3.7.2	SO3.7.2 ensure that the Constitution and these	SO3.7.2 ensure that the Constitution and	
	Standing Orders (relating to the business of the	these Standing Orders (relating to the	
	Conference in session) are observed, and	business of the Conference General	
	notify the Presiding Conference Chair of any	Assembly in session) are observed, and	
	violation that may be brought to the Chairing	notify the Presiding Conference Chair of any	
	Pool's notice;	violation that may be brought to the Chairing	

		Pool's notice; Chairing pool of any violations.
SO3.7.4	SO3.7.4 co-ordinate the conduct of elections held during the Conference;	SO3.7.4 co-ordinate the conduct of elections held during the Conference General Assembly;
SO4.1	SO4.1 The main discussion body of an ILGA World World Conference is the general workshop. Only general workshops may produce recommendations to the Conference.	SO4.1 The main discussion body of an ILGA World World Conference General Assembly is the general workshop. Only general workshops may produce recommendations to the Conference General Assembly.
SO4.2	SO4.2 Apart from the general workshop there are also other workshops at the conference, which can take several forms. All these workshops may produce a report to be entered into the conference report. There are also caucuses.	SO4.2 Apart from the general workshops there are also other workshops are also caucuses at the Conference General Assembly, which can take several forms. All these workshops may produce a report to be entered into the conference General Assembly report. There are also caucuses.
SO4.3.1	SO4.3.1 General workshops will appoint a minute-taker for the workshop. If no minute-taker is appointed, the workshop may not report or make recommendations to the Conference.	SO4.3.1 General workshops will appoint a minute-taker for the workshop. If no minute-taker is appointed, the workshop may not report or make recommendations to the Conference General Assembly.
SO4.5	SO4.5 No workshop or caucus may change its status to a general workshop without giving	SO4.5 No workshop or caucus may change its status to a general workshop without



	prior notice of this to the Conference in a	giving prior notice of this to the Conference	
	plenary session.	General Assembly in a plenary session.	
SO4.6	SO4.6. Caucus Meetings and Pre-Conferences:	SO4.6. Caucus Meetings an<mark>d Pre-</mark>	Pre-
		Conferences:	conferences
			are part of
			the
			Conference
			programme
			and
			furthermore
			they are
			described in
			this section
SO5.1	SO5.1 A full member organisation which is not	SO5.1 A full member organisation which is	
	represented at the Conference and which	not represented at the Conference General	
	would otherwise be entitled to vote may	Assembly and which would otherwise be	
	nominate a person attending the Conference or	entitled to vote may nominate a person	
	one of the Steering Committees to exercise by	attending the Conference General	
	proxy the votes to which the organisation is	Assembly or one of the Steering	
	entitled, in accordance with SO6.	Committees to exercise by proxy the votes to	
		which the organisation is entitled,	
		in accordance with SO6.	
SO6.2	SO6.2 Wherever possible the conference will	SO6.2 Wherever possible the Conference	
	seek to reach consensus on issues. When this	General Assembly will seek to reach	
	is not possible voting will be in accordance with	consensus on issues. When this is	
		not possible voting will be in accordance with	

	the provisions in the Constitution and Standing Order 8.	the provisions in the Constitution and Standing Order 8.
SO7.1	SO7.1 The Chairing Pool will be responsible for coordinating all elections held at conference.	SO7.1 The Chairing Pool will be responsible for coordinating all elections held at Conference General Assembly.
SO8	SO8 Standing Order 8: CONFERENCE PROCEDURE	SO8 Standing Order 8: CONFERENCE PROCEDURE GENERAL ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE
SO8.1	SO8.1 The conference will only consider proposals and amendments which are not shown in the final agenda under the following rules:	SO8.1 The conference General Assembly will only consider proposals and amendments which are not shown in the final agenda under the following rules:
SO8.1.2	SO8.1.2 Such "emergency" proposals/amendments may only be admitted to the agenda with the consent of Conference, and will be considered by general workshops in the same way as proposals/amendments on the final agenda.	SO8.1.2 Such "emergency" proposals/amendments may only be admitted to the agenda with the consent of Conference General Assembly, and will be considered by general workshops in the same way as proposals/amendments on the final agenda.
SO8.6	SO8.6 The chair will use their judgement as to when to terminate a debate - taking into account the weight of the matter, the number of people wishing to speak, the general feeling of the meeting, and the conference timetable.	SO8.6 The chair will use their judgement as to when to terminate a debate - taking into account the weight of the matter, the number of people wishing to speak, the general feeling of the meeting, and the conference General Assembly timetable.
SO9.1	SO9.1 One or more of these Standing Orders may be suspended by resolution of the Conference in relation to a specific item of business, provided that such suspension would not be in contradiction with the provisions in the Constitution.	SO9.1 One or more of these Standing Orders may be suspended by resolution of the conference General Assembly in relation to a specific item of business, provided that such suspension would not be in contradiction with the provisions in the Constitution.



SO9.2 Amendments to these Standing Orders may only be made by Conference approving, by simple majority, a proposal which has appeared on both the preliminary and final conference agendas. Such a proposal may have been amended in the normal way by simple majority. Standing Orders may not be changed in any other way, but they may be temporarily suspended under SO 9.1.

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