#4 – UN SPECIAL PROCEDURES & LGBTI ISSUES





The International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association – ILGA World and the International Service for Human Rights (ISHR) have compiled a series of factsheets highlighting the work that UN special procedures – independent human rights experts, appointed to monitor and report on human rights violations – have undertaken to defend the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex (LGBTI) persons. The factsheets compile the references and recommendations made by these experts to LGBTI persons, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, and sex characteristics (SOGIESC). They cover all thematic reports, country visit reports, and communications sent to States between January 2011 and December 2021.



MR. SURYA DEVA (INDIA)
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MS. ELŻBIETA KARSKA (POLAND) Since June 2018 ©: OHCHR



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WORKING GROUP ON THE ISSUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS AND OTHER BUSINESS ENTERPRISES

Mr. SURYA DEVA (INDIA, Chair from July 2021)
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Ms. FERNANDA HOPENHAYM (Mexico, Vice Chair from February 2022)

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Ms. ANITA RAMASASTRY (USA)

Since June 2016 (Until June 2022)

FORMER MEMBERS:

- Mr. Githu MUIGAI (KENYA)

2018-2022

- Mr. Dante PESCE (Chile)

2015-2021

- Mr. Michael ADDO (Ghana)

2011-2018

- Mr. Pavel SULYANDZIGA (Russian Federation)

2011-2018

- Ms. Margaret JUNGK (USA)

2011-2016

- Ms. Alexandra GUAQUETA (Colombia)

2011-2015

- Mr. Puvan SELVANATHAN (Malaysia)

2011-2015

- Mr. John RUGGIE (Austria) 2005-2011

(Special Representative of the Secretary-General on human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises)

WORK SUMMARY

COUNTRIES VISITED

ADDRESSES SOGIESC ISSUES:

Honduras - (August 2019), para. 61.

Georgia – (April 2019), paras. 62, 77, 85.

Kenya - (July 2018) Report, paras. 69, 86r.

Thailand - (March/April 2018) Report, paras. 67, 68, 102d.

Peru - (July 2017) Report, paras. 59, 90c, 90s.

Mexico - (August/September 2016) Report, para. 80.

DOES NOT ADDRESS SOGIESC ISSUES:

• Canada (May/June 2017)

Republic of Korea (May/June 2016)

• Brazil (December 2015)

• Azerbaijan (August 2014)

• Ghana (July 2013)

United States (April/May 2013)

Mongolia (October 2012)

ANNUAL THEMATIC REPORTS

Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights at 10: taking stock of the first decade April 2021 (47th Session HRC)	Brief reference to LGBTI+ persons (Need to address heightened risks facing LGBTI persons) Para. 39
Human rights-compatible International Investment Agreements (IIAs) July 2021 (76th Session GA)	No SOGIESC references.
Taking stock of investor implementation of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights June 2021 (47th Session HRC)	Brief reference to gender identity (In the context of discrimination against employees) Para. 65
The Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: guidance on ensuring respect for human rights defenders June 2021 (47th Session HRC)	Brief references to LGBTI and SOGI (In the context of the risks for human rights defenders and training to staff) Para. 46, 64.
Role of national human rights institutions in facilitating access to remedy for business-related human rights abuses June 2021 (47th Session HRC)	Brief reference to SOGI (Access to remedy for business related human rights abuses) Para. 22.
Fifth Regional Forum for Latin America and the Caribbean on Business and Human Rights June 2021 (47 th Session HRC)	Good references to LGBTI (Special attention to LGBTI people in due diligence processes; considering the effects of the pandemic on LGBTI people; gender mainstreaming; Combating discrimination; differential human rights impact; mainstreaming the gender perspective in business) Paras. 4, 45, 96, 98, 99, 100, 101, 106d, 108e, 108k
Business, human rights and conflict-affected regions: towards heightened action	No SOGIESC references.

July 2020 (75th Session General Assembly (GA))

Human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises on connecting the business and human rights and the anti-corruption agendas June 2020 (43rd Session Human Rights Council (HRC))

No SOGIESC references.

Policy coherence in government action to protect against business-related human rights abuses July 2019 (74th Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

Gender dimensions of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights
May 2019 (41st Session HRC)

Brief reference to TI women, lesbian, SOGI, LGBTI. (In the context of the scope and multiple discrimination) Paras. 1, 2, 9, 21

Brief reference to intertwined layers of discrimination against women based on sexual orientation and gender identity Annex (Gender guidance for the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights)

Para 24d.

Corporate human rights due diligence – emerging practices, challenges and ways forward July 2018 (73rd Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

"Economic diplomacy" as a tool for States to promote corporate respect for human rights | June 2018 (38th Session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

Access to effective remedies under the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights: Implementing the United Nations Protect, Respect and Remedy Framework July 2017 (72nd Session GA) Brief reference to SO. (In the context of discrimination.)
Para. 11.

Small and medium-sized enterprises in the implementation of the Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights June 2017 (35th Session HRC) No SOGIESC references.

Leading by example - The State, State-owned enterprises, and Human Rights
June 2017 (35th Session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

Addressing the human rights impacts of agro-industrial operations on indigenous and local communities: State duties and responsibilities of business enterprises

August 2016 (71st Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

No SOGIESC references. Best practices and how to improve on the effectiveness of cross-border cooperation between States with respect to law enforcement on the issue of business and human rights June 2016 (32nd Session HRC) No SOGIESC references. Measuring the implementation of the Guiding Principles on **Business and Human Rights** July 2015 (70th Session GA) Brief reference to LGBT. Improving policy coherence for inclusive and sustainable development (The role companies may play in respecting June 2015 (29th Session HRC) the rights of the LGBT community.) Para. 84. National Action Plans on Business and Human Rights No SOGIESC references. August 2014 (69th Session GA) Review of the strategic objectives, activities and outcomes of No SOGIESC references. the first three years June 2014 (26th Session HRC) Business-related impacts on the rights of indigenous peoples Brief reference to LGBT. August 2013 (68th Session GA) (Indigenous LGBT people in the context of multiple discrimination.) Para. 2. New developments in the field of business and human rights No SOGIESC references. June 2013 (23rd Session HRC) Developments in the embedding of the Guiding Principles into No SOGIESC references. global governance frameworks August 2012 (67th Session GA)

COMMUNICATIONS

Preliminary views concerning the background and context of

the mandate

June 2012 (20th Session HRC)

COUNTRY/DATE	EXPERTS	SITUATION
	Business	Information received that Pegasus spyware
Israel 27 December 2021	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders Occupied Palestinian territories	developed by NSO Group Technologies (the NSO Group) was identified in at least six devices belonging to staff members of Palestinian non-governmental organizations only two weeks after the designation of these

No SOGIESC references.

Privacy
Terrorism
Trafficking in persons
Violence against women

Women and girls

organizations as "terrorist associations by your Excellency's Government.