

The International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association – ILGA and the International Service for Human Rights (ISHR) have compiled a series of factsheets highlighting the work that UN special procedures – independent human rights experts, appointed to monitor and report on human rights violations – have undertaken to defend the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex (LGBTI) persons. The factsheets compile the references and recommendations made by these experts to LGBTI persons, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, and sex characteristics (SOGIESC). They cover all thematic reports, country visit reports, and communications sent to States between January 2011 and November 2018.



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## SPECIAL RAPPOREUR ON EXTREME POVERTY AND HUMAN RIGHTS

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### Mr. PHILIP ALSTON (AUSTRALIA)

Since June 2014 (Until March 2020)

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#### FORMER SPECIAL RAPPOREURS:

- Ms. Maria Magdalena SEPULVEDA CARMONA (Chile),  
2008 – 2014,
- Mr. Arjun SENGUPTA (India),  
2004 – 2008
- Ms. Anne Marie LIZIN (Belgium),  
1999 – 2004



EMAIL



WEBSITE

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## WORK SUMMARY

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### COUNTRIES VISITED

#### ADDRESSES SOGIESC ISSUES:

- **Ghana** – (April 2018) Report, paras. 39-42.
- **China** – (August 2016) Report, paras. 39-41.
- **Chile** – (March 2015) Report, paras. 5, 35, 43-47, 71, 79-80
- **Republic of Moldova** – (September 2013) Report, paras. 24, 67.
  - **Mozambique** – (April 2013) Report, paras. 12, 79d.
- **Mongolia** – (December 2012) Report, paras. 14, 60-62, 96c, 97ff-hh.
  - **Namibia** – (October 2012) Report, para. 66.
- **Paraguay** – (December 2011) Report, paras. 95-96, 144-145.

DOES NOT ADDRESS SOGIESC ISSUES:

- USA (December 2017)
- Saudi Arabia (January 2017)
- Mauritania (May 2016)
- Romania (November 2015)
- Guinea-Bissau (February/March 2014)
- Timor-Leste (November 2011)
- Ireland (January 2011)

**ANNUAL THEMATIC REPORTS**

**Privatization and its impact on human rights**  
September 2018 (73rd Session General Assembly (GA))

No SOGIESC references.

**Role of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in relation to social protection**  
June 2018 (38th Session Human Rights Council (HRC))

No SOGIESC references.

**Enjoyment of civil and political rights by persons living in poverty**  
October 2017 (72nd Session GA)

Brief reference to SO.  
(in the context of intersectionality).  
Para. 6.

**Universal basic income**  
June 2017 (35th Session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

**UN responsibility for the cholera outbreak in Haiti**  
August 2016 (71st Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

**Marginality of economic and social rights**  
June 2016 (32nd Session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

**The World Bank and human rights**  
August 2015 (70th Session GA)

Brief references to SOGIESC.  
(Describes case where the World Bank delayed \$90 million health project loan to Uganda after the country adopted anti-LGBT act).  
Paras. 43, 44.

**Extreme inequality and human rights**  
June 2015 (29th Session HRC)

Brief references to SO.  
(Mentioning SO in the context of “horizontal inequality” and intersecting forms of discrimination).  
Paras. 7, 25.

**Implementation of the right to social protection through the adoption of social protection floors**  
August 2014 (69th Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

**Taxation and human rights**  
June 2014 (26th Session HRC)

Brief reference to SO.  
(Transferring and redistributing wealth through taxation has the potential to redress systemic discrimination, based on, inter alia, SO).  
Para. 45.

<b>Unpaid care work and women's human rights</b> August 2013 (68th Session GA)	No SOGIESC references.
<b>The right to participation of people living in poverty</b> June 2013 (23rd Session HRC)	No SOGIESC references.
<b>Access to justice for people living in poverty</b> August 2012 (67th Session GA)	No SOGIESC references.
<b>Final draft of the Guiding Principles on extreme poverty and human rights</b> June 2012 (21st Session HRC)	No SOGIESC references.
<b>Penalization of people living in poverty</b> August 2011 (66th Session GA)	No SOGIESC references.
<b>The human rights-based approach to recovery from the global economic and financial crises, with a focus on those living in poverty</b> March 2011 (17th Session HRC)	No SOGIESC references.

### INDIVIDUAL COMPLAINTS

COUNTRY/DATE	EXPERTS	SITUATION
<b>Brazil</b> 22 March 2018	African descent Extrajudicial executions Foreign debt Housing Human rights defenders Poverty Racism SOGI Violence against women Women in law and practice	Killing of Marielle Franco (and her driver) an Afro-Brazilian human rights defender working for the rights of women, people of African descent, LGBT people, and populations from the favelas, also elected member of City Council of Rio de Janeiro.