The International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association – ILGA World and the International Service for Human Rights (ISHR) have compiled a series of factsheets highlighting the work that UN special procedures – independent human rights experts, appointed to monitor and report on human rights violations – have undertaken to defend the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex (LGBTI) persons. The factsheets compile the references and recommendations made by these experts to LGBTI persons, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, and sex characteristics (SOGIESC). They cover all thematic reports, country visit reports, and communications sent to States between January 2011 and November 2020.

WORKING GROUP OF EXPERTS ON ARBITRARY DETENTION

Ms. LEIGH TOOMEY
(Chair-Rapporteur, AUSTRALIA)
Since June 2015 (until March 2022)

Ms. ELINA STEINERTE
(Vice-Chair, LATVIA)
Since September 2016 (until September 2022)

Ms. MIRIAM ESTRADA-CASTILLO
(ECUADOR)
Since September 2020 (until September 2026)

Mr. SEONG-PHIL HONG
(REPUBLIC OF KOREA),
Since June 2014 (until March 2021)

Mr. MUMBA MALILA
(ZAMBIA)
Since September 2020 (until September 2026)

FORMER MEMBERS:

- Mr. Setondji ADJOVI (Benin),
  May 2014 - September 2020

- Mr. José GUEVARA BERMÚDEZ (Mexico),
  May 2014 - September 2020

- Mr. Vladimir TOCHILOVSKY (Ukraine),
  March 2010 - October 2016

- Mr. Mads ANDENAS (Norway),
  2009 - 2015

- Mr. Roberto GARRETÓN (Chile),

- Ms. Shaheen Sardar ALI (Pakistan),
  2008 - 2014
- Mr. Malick El Hadji SOW (Senegal), 2008 - 2014
- Mr. Aslan ABASHIDZE (Russian Federation), 2008 - 2010
- Ms. Manuela Carmena CASTRILLO (Spain), 2004 - 2009
- Mr. Seyyed Mahammad HASHEMI (Islamic Republic of Iran), 2002 - 2008
- Ms. Soledad VILLAGRA DE BIEDERMANN (Paraguay), 2002 - 2008
  - Mr. Tamas BAN (Hungary), 2001 - 2008
  - Ms. Leila ZERROUGUI (Algeria), 2001 - 2008
  - Mr. Louis JOINET (France), 1992 - 2003
  - Mr. Laity KAMA (Senegal), 1992 - 2001
  - Mr. Kapil SIBAL (India), 1992 - 2001
  - Mr. Petr UHL (Czech Republic), 1992 – 2001

WORK SUMMARY

COUNTRIES VISITED

ADDRESS SOGIESC ISSUES:

- **Greece** – (December 2019) Report, para. 52.
- **Qatar** – (November 2019) Report, paras. 45, 92g, 100g.
- **United States of America** – (October 2016) Report, para. 34.
- **New Zealand** – (March/April 2014) Report, paras. 32, 38, 95.
- **Hungary** – (September/October 2013) Report, para. 38.
DOES NOT ADDRESS SOGIESC ISSUES:

- Sri Lanka (December 2017)
- Azerbaijan (May 2016)
- Malta (June 2015)
- Germany (November 2014)
- Italy (June 2014)
- Morocco (December 2013)
- Brazil (March 2013)
- Greece (January 2013)
- El Salvador (January/February 2013)
- Georgia (June 2011)
- Germany (September 2011)

ANNUAL THEMATIC REPORTS

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<td>(Equality and non-discrimination when addressing public health emergencies.)</td>
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Deprivation of liberty in the context of conscientious objection to military service; use of registers to avoid a/d; use of the Working Group’s opinions in domestic proceedings; and comprehensive reparations to victims of a/d

July 2019 (42nd Session HRC)

The issue of consular assistance and diplomatic protection for persons deprived of liberty; the linkages between arbitrary detention and instances of torture and ill-treatment

September 2018 (39th Session HRC)

Deprivation of liberty on discriminatory grounds; new regimes of deprivation of liberty

September 2017 (36th Session HRC)

Methods of work of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention

September 2017 (36th Session HRC)

Methods of work of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention

September 2016 (33rd Session HRC)

Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention

September 2016 (33rd Session HRC)

Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention

Brief reference.

Deprivation of liberty based on SO in the context of the Working Group’s mandate and methods of work.

Para. 8e.

Methods of work of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention

September 2016 (33rd Session HRC)

Methods of work of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention

September 2016 (33rd Session HRC)

Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention

Brief reference.

Preventive mechanism and arrests based on SO.
United Nations Basic Principles and Guidelines on Remedies and Procedures on the Right of Anyone Deprived of Their Liberty to Bring Proceedings Before a Court
September 2015 (30th Session HRC)

Para. 54. Good references to SO/SOGI, LGBTI persons and LGBTI children.
(Mainly in the context of non-discrimination.)
Paras. 8, 10e, 8 (principle 5), 33 (principle 17), 98 (guideline 18).

Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention
September 2014 (27th Session HRC)

Para. 8e Brief reference to SO.
(Deprivation of liberty based on SO in the context of the Working Group’s mandate and methods of work.)
Para. 63.

A compilation of national, regional and international laws, regulations and practices on the right to challenge the lawfulness of detention before court
September 2014 (27th Session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention
March 2013 (22nd Session HRC)

Brief references to SO.
(Malta’s cases; non-discrimination.)
Paras. 35, 38e.

Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention
March 2012 (19th Session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

Report of the Working Group on Arbitrary Detention
March 2011 (16th Session HRC)

Brief reference to SO.
(Deprivation of liberty based on SO in the context of the Working Group’s mandate and methods of work.)
Para. 8e.

COMMUNICATIONS

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<td><strong>Saudi Arabia</strong></td>
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<td>Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary arrest and detention of a Yemeni blogger and human rights activist. The arrest is believed to have taken place after he posted a video saying “Everyone has rights and should be able to practice them freely, including gay people”.</td>
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