
The International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association – ILGA World and the International Service for Human Rights (ISHR) have compiled a series of factsheets highlighting the work that UN special procedures – independent human rights experts, appointed to monitor and report on human rights violations – have undertaken to defend the human rights of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex (LGBTI) persons. The factsheets compile the references and recommendations made by these experts to LGBTI persons, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, and sex characteristics (SOGIESC). They cover all thematic reports, country visit reports, and communications published between January 2011 and November 2020.



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SPECIAL RAPPORTEUR ON THE RIGHTS TO FREEDOM OF PEACEFUL ASSEMBLY AND OF ASSOCIATION

Mr. CLEMENT NYALETSOSSI VOULE (TOGO)

Since April 2018 (Probably until March 2024)

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FORMER SPECIAL RAPPORTEURS:

- Ms. Annalisa CIAMPI (Italy),
May 2017 - November 2017
- Mr. Maina KIAI (Kenya),
May 2011 - April 2017



EMAIL



WEBSITE

WORK SUMMARY

COUNTRIES VISITED

ADDRESSES SOGIESC ISSUES:

- **Zimbabwe** – (September 2019) Report, paras.97
- **Sri Lanka** – (July 2019) Report, paras. 54, 63, 83, 94 d,h
- **Armenia** – (November 2018) Report, paras. 84, 111, 135d, 136h.
- **Tunisia** – (September 2018) Report, paras. 9, 61, 116, 117.
- **United States of America** – (July 2016) Report, paras. 6, 82.
- **Republic of Korea** – (January 2016) Report, paras. 29, 44, 45, 49, 95e.

DOES NOT ADDRESS SOGIESC ISSUES:

- UK (April 2016)
- Kazakhstan (January 2015)
- Rwanda (January 2014)
- UK (January 2013)
- Georgia (February 2012)

ANNUAL THEMATIC REPORTS

Celebrating women in activism and civil society: the enjoyment of the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association by women and girls.
July 2020 (75th Session General Assembly (GA))

Good reference to LGBTI (women with multiple and intersecting forms of marginalization, police violence and restrictions overseas funding)
Paras. 26, 39, 41, 49, 50, 68, 71

Ten years protecting civic space worldwide
May 2020 (44st Session Human Rights Council (HRC))

Brief reference to LGBTI (vulnerable groups)
Para. 17, 25.

The impacts of violations to the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association on sustainable development
September 2019 (74th Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

Civil society participation in the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
September 2019 (41st Session HRC)

No SOGIESC references.

Rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association in the digital age
June 2019 (41st Session HRC)

Good reference to LGBTI (risks and different forms of violations faced by LGBTI persons in relation to internet and mobile apps; examples of protective measures adopted by online platforms.)
Paras. 48, 61, 71.

Linkages between the exercise of the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association and the implementation of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development
August 2018 (73rd Session GA)

No SOGIESC references.

Trends with regard to the exercise of the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association
June 2018 (38th Session HRC)

Good references to LGBTI (restrictions targeting particular groups, including LGBTI defenders particularly vulnerable to physical attacks and at risk of arrest, detention and harassment from authorities and non-State actors)
Paras. 58, 60.

The Special Rapporteur's vision of the mandate
July 2017 (72nd Session GA)

Brief reference to LGBTI (vulnerable groups)
Para. 35.

The achievements of civil society
June 2017 (35th Session HRC)

Brief reference to LGBTI (marriage equality)
Paras. 50, 51.

The exercise of the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association in the workplace
September 2016 (71st Session GA)

Brief reference to SO.
Para 63.

<p>Fundamentalism and its impact on the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association June 2016 (32nd Session HRC)</p>	<p>Brief references to LGBTI. Paras. 10, 63.</p>
<p>Comparative study of enabling environments for businesses and associations August 2015 (70th Session GA)</p>	<p>No SOGIESC references.</p>
<p>The rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association in the context of natural resource exploitation projects June 2015 (29th Session HRC)</p>	<p>No SOGIESC references.</p>
<p>The exercise of the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association in the context of multilateral institutions September 2014 (69th Session GA)</p>	<p>Brief references to LGBT and SOGI. Paras. 24, 76.</p>
<p>Challenges faced by groups most at risk when exercising or seeking to exercise the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and/or of association June 2014 (26th Session HRC)</p>	<p>Strong references to LGBTI, SOGI, gay, transgender, homosexuality. (LGBTI individuals and defenders as one of the groups at risk, prohibited grounds for discrimination, right to be free from discrimination and to freedom of peaceful assembly and association, discriminatory laws in the area of assembly rights, “public morality” laws, laws prohibiting the “propaganda” or “promotion” of homosexuality, analysis of specific examples: Ukraine, Russian Federation, Uganda, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Nigeria) Para. 10, 17, 18, 20, 27, 28, 30, 31, 44, 46, 64.</p>
<p>The exercise of the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association in the context of elections August 2013 (68th Session GA)</p>	<p>Brief references to SOGI. Paras. 15, 58b.</p>
<p>Ability of associations to access financial resources as a vital part of the right to freedom of association & ability to hold peace assemblies as an integral component of the right to freedom of peaceful assembly June 2013 (23rd Session HRC)</p>	<p>Brief references to SOGI. Paras. 43, 69.</p>
<p>Best practices that promote and protect the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association June 2012 (20th Session HRC)</p>	<p>Brief references to SOGI and LGBT. Paras. 13, 64, 84b.</p>

COMMUNICATIONS

COUNTRY/DATE	EXPERTS	SITUATION
United Republic of Tanzania 16 November 2020	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health SOGI	Information received concerning several provisions of the “Electronic and Postal Communications (online content) Regulations, 2020 (Cap 306)” published on 17 July 2020, which could undermine the rights to freedom of opinion and expression, freedom of peaceful assembly and of association, the right to privacy and the right to health.
Bulgaria 02 Oct 2020	Freedom of peaceful assembly and of Association Human rights defenders Sexual orientation and gender identity	Information received concerning the recently introduced draft law on amendments to the Law on Non-Profit Legal Persons/Entities (the bill), submitted by a group of members of the Bulgarian Parliament on 1 July 2020. If adopted into law, the bill may hamper the work of independent non-profit organizations (NGOs), including those that promote and protect human rights and stigmatize those that receive funding from abroad.
United States of America 08 Jun 2020	African Descent Arbitrary Detention Disability Executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of Association Toxics and human rights Health Housing Independence of judges and lawyers Mercenaries Minority issues Older persons Poverty Racism Sexual orientation and gender identity Torture	Information received concerning several recent killings of people of African descent in apparently State-endorsed operations in the United States
Cambodia 01 May 2020	Violence against women Cambodia Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association Human rights defenders Sexual orientation and gender identity Women and girls	Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary arrest and detention of Ms. Ven Rachana, an online clothes seller, and Ms. Morn Eva, a transgender woman. The comments made by Government officials targeting human rights NGOs issued a statement in defence of women’s rights following their detention.

<p>Turkey 11 Feb 2020</p>	<p>Sexual orientation and gender identity Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association Human rights defenders Terrorism</p>	<p>Information received concerning alleged excessive use of force against peaceful demonstrators at the Pride Marches that took place on the campus of the Middle East Technical University (METU) on 10 May 2019, as well as alleged arbitrary arrest, detention and prosecution against them.</p>
<p>Philippines 25 Nov 2019</p>	<p>Sexual orientation and gender identity Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of Association Human rights defenders Religion or belief</p>	<p>Information received concerning hatred, verbal harassment and threats against Rhadem Camlian Morados, including death threats and threats of kidnapping, disseminated on social media on account of his work on sexual orientation, gender identity and sex characteristics and his advocacy as a gay Muslim claiming that his religion is inclusive and affirmative of his sexuality.</p>
<p>Kazakhstan 25 Oct 2019</p>	<p>Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of Association Human rights defenders Sexual orientation and gender identity Violence against women Women and girls</p>	<p>Information received concerning the discriminatory restrictions on the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly, freedom of association and freedom of expression of LGBTIQ human rights defenders, which may relate to their engagement in advocacy on human rights related to sexual orientation, gender identity and gender equality.</p>
<p>Georgia 20 June 2019</p>	<p>Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association Human rights defenders SOGI</p>	<p>Information received concerning possible restrictions to the right to peaceful assembly, freedom of association and to the freedom of expression of the LGBT community following threats and acts of intimidation against organizers and participants to the Tbilisi Pride.</p>
<p>Malaysia 10 May 2019</p>	<p>Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association Human rights defenders SOGI Women in law and in practice</p>	<p>Information received concerning investigations into the organisers of a women's day march in Kuala Lumpur under the Sedition Act, and the summoning of LGBT+ human rights defender Mr. Numan Afifi</p>
<p>Egypt 20 March 2019</p>	<p>Arbitrary Detention Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association Human rights defenders SOGI Torture Violence against women Women in law and in practice</p>	<p>Information received concerning the alleged arbitrary arrest and detention of transgender woman and LGBTIQ human rights defender, Ms. Malak Al-Kashif.</p>

Tunisia 28 February 2019	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association Human rights defenders SOGI	Information received concerning attempts to impede the exercise of freedom of association by the Shams association.
Tunisia 7 January 2019	Executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of peaceful assembly and of association Human rights defenders SOGI	Information received concerning obstacles to the registration of Shams, as well as harassment and threats against members of this organization.
Brazil 31 December 2018	African descent Extrajudicial executions Foreign debt Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders Poverty Racism SOGI Violence against women Women in law and in practice	Follow-up to the communication on the murders of Ms. Marielle Franco and her driver.
Turkey 18 September 2018	Counter-terrorism Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders SOGI	Indefinite ban on public LGBTI-related gatherings or events by governor of Ankara.
Tanzania 9 July 2018	Arbitrary detention Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders SOGI	Allegations of infringements on the right to life, the right to freedom of expression, as well as the rights to freedom of peaceful assembly and of association in Tanzania, indicating a pattern of restrictions to civic space.
Tanzania 7 November 2017	Arbitrary detention Freedom of assembly and association Freedom of opinion and expression Health Human rights defenders	Arrest and detention of 13 persons, including three lawyers and their clients, participating in consultations on possible strategic litigation challenging the ban on drop-in centres serving key populations at the risk of HIV & raid by the police of the workshop at the Peacock Hotel in Dar es Salaam for “promoting homosexuality”.
Haiti 22 September 2017	Arbitrary detention Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Privacy SOGI	Adoption by the Senate on 28 June 2017 of a draft legislation on reputation and good morals and life certificate, and on 1 August 2017 of a draft legislation on the reinforcement of provisions in the Civil Code relating to marriage and protection of the family.
Honduras 3 August 2017	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders SOGI	Alleged homicide attempt against Osmin David Valle Castillo in Tegucigalpa, director of the ‘Somos CDC’ LGBTI program.

Singapore 11 July 2017	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders SOGI	Recent amendments adopted to Public Order Law on 3 April 2017, which could significantly restrict the right to freedom of peaceful assembly in the country, including significant impact on organization of 'Pink Dot' festival.
Honduras 10 July 2017	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders SOGI Violence against women Women in law and practice	Murder of a trans woman LGBTI rights defender, Sherlyn Montoya, in the outskirts of Tegucigalpa.
El Salvador 26 May 2017	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders SOGI Violence against women Women in law and in practice	Alleged murders of 3 trans women in San Luis Talpa, as well as allegations of acts of intimidation and threats, including acts of extortion against a human rights defender.
Tunisia 24 November 2016	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders SOGI	Alleged arbitrary arrest and detention of 2 HRDs due to their promotion and protection of LGBTI human rights in Tunisia.
Haiti 26 October 2016	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Haiti	Alleged cancellation of Massi Madi LGBTQ film and arts festival meant to take place on 27 to 30 September 2016.
Uganda 29 August 2016	Arbitrary detention Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders Torture	Police raids during the "Uganda Pride" in August 2016, the arrest of several human rights defenders and activists, and the assault of many participants.
Bangladesh 31 May 2016	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged assassination of two LGBTI rights defenders in Dhaka, Xulhaz Mannan and Nahbub Tonroy, on 25 April 2016.
Zambia 11 January 2016	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged undue delays and arrests of civil society and defenders in registration of LGBTI NGOs on grounds of "soliciting for immoral purposes".
Honduras 11 November 2015	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of violent deaths and attacks against defenders of lesbian, gay, bisexual, trans and intersex (LGBTI) rights.
Kyrgyzstan 30 July 2015	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged targeting and harassment of defenders and attack on an NGO promoting LGBTI rights.

Honduras 9 December 2014	Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of theft in the offices of an LGBTI rights organization.
Ecuador 2 December 2014	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of abduction, threats and a smear campaign against an LGBTI rights defender.
Russian Federation 12 August 2014	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of signs bearing names of organizations being removed and vandalized and a banner being placed in Voronezh with the phrase “The fifth column in Voronezh.
Venezuela 27 June 2014	Arbitrary detention Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of physical attacks and death threats against staff of an NGO that advocates for the rights of people living with HIV / AIDS and the rights of LGBTI persons.
Kyrgyzstan 6 May 2014	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders	Alleged discriminatory consequences and negative impact on the work of HRDs of the draft bill “On the formation of a positive attitude toward non-traditional forms of sexual relations”.
Côte d'Ivoire 11 March 2014	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of violent deaths and attacks against defenders of LGBTI rights.
Zimbabwe 7 February 2014	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged acts of harassment against leaders of two associations promoting and defending human rights.
Bosnia and Herzegovina 7 February 2014	Cultural rights Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders Violence against women	Alleged violent disruption of the Queer Festival Merlinka in Sarajevo, failure of police to provide protection to organizers and participants, and ongoing harassment of LGBT persons in the country.
Uganda 4 February 2014	Arbitrary detention Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders	Alleged passing by Parliament of a revised version of the Anti-Homosexuality Bill (2009) on 20 December 2013.
Honduras 20 January 2014	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged pattern of attacks and harassment against organizations that work in defense of the rights of LGBTI persons in Honduras.
Nigeria 13 January 2014	Arbitrary detention Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders	Alleged upcoming signature of the Same Sex Marriage (Prohibition) Bill (2011) by the Senate on 18 December 2013.
Brazil 7 November 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged death threats and false allegations of pedophilia and sexual abuse against LGBT defenders.

Cameroon 13 August 2013	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of murder of LGBTI rights defender and intimidation of other defenders.
Haiti 2 August 2013	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Haiti Human rights defenders	Alleged murder and physical assault against homosexual individuals and threats received by LGBT associations.
Republic of Moldova 29 July 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders Women in law and in practice	Alleged risk of restrictions on the rights to freedom of expression, association and assembly to LGBT persons and organizations following adoption of Law N° 117 completing the Contravention Code.
Russian Federation 12 July 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged attack against LGBTI rights activists and break-up of St. Petersburg Pride parade.
Botswana 8 July 2013	Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged arbitrary denial to register a human rights association working against discrimination and for the rights LGBTI people.
Macedonia 5 July 2013	Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders Racism	Allegations of on-going harassment of LGBTI rights defenders.
Sierra Leone 20 June 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged physical attack and threats against an LGBTI rights defender.
Georgia 13 June 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged lack of effective protection provided to demonstrators during International Day against Homophobia and threats against members of an LGBT organization.
Nigeria 13 June 2013	Arbitrary detention Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders	Alleged restrictions on rights to freedom of assembly and association of LGBT groups following the approval of Same Sex Marriage (Prohibition) Bill on 30 May 2013 by House of Representatives.
Macedonia 17 May 2013	Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged attack on LGBT rights defenders in Bitola.
Republic of Moldova 17 May 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Allegations of a re-routing of the 2013 Chisinau Pride Parade.
Serbia 3 April 2013	Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged threats and attack against a human rights defender working against discrimination and for the right of LGBT people, Darko Kenig.

Nepal 28 March 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders Violence against women	Alleged undue delays in registering proceedings of an NGO and alleged instances of harassment and arbitrary arrest of LGBT individuals, Shirju Thapa and Kopila Khadka.
Uganda 21 February 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders	Allegations that draft 'anti-homosexuality legislation' would criminalize 'any form of homosexual' act or 'attempt to commit a homosexual act, including consensual sex between same-sex individuals'.
Republic of Moldova 8 February 2013	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged risks to physical and psychological integrity of two members of the GENDERDOC-M Information Centre following insults and threats during court hearings.
Kosovo 10 January 2013	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged physical attacks and threats against LGBT defenders, including members of Kosovo 2.0 and Libertas.
Ukraine 21 December 2012	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged attack against LGBT defenders following a peaceful demonstration in Kiev on 8 December 2012.
Zimbabwe 17 October 2012	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged repeated acts of harassment against leaders of two human rights associations reportedly operating as unregistered organisations.
Colombia 14 September 2012	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged threat of death against human rights defenders.
Honduras 27 August 2012	Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged persecution and death threats against a prominent LGBT rights defender, Donny Reyes from Asociación Arco Iris.
Republic of Moldova 4 July 2012	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged bans on public activities organized by LGBTI persons in several municipalities in Moldova.
Uganda 25 June 2012	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged disruption of a workshop for LGBTI human rights defenders by police.
Fiji 18 June 2012	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged cancellation of a gay pride march organized by Oceania Pride to take place on 17 May 2011.
Cameroon 8 May 2012	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders	Allegations on a meeting discussing HIV and human rights of sexual minorities on 27 March 2012, stopped by the authorities who had previously authorized it.
Costa Rica 2 April 2012	Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders	Alleged trespassing and theft in the headquarters of a human rights organization, mostly working on LGBTI.

<p>Uganda 29 March 2012</p>	<p>Arbitrary detention Extrajudicial executions Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders</p>	<p>Alleged re-tabling of a Bill which would violate fundamental principles and norms of international human rights law if enacted.</p>
<p>Malaysia 23 January 2012</p>	<p>Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders</p>	<p>Alleged banning of the Seksualiti Merdeka LGBT festival in Kuala Lumpur, harassment and questioning of organizers.</p>
<p>Nigeria 20 December 2011</p>	<p>Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Health Human rights defenders</p>	<p>Alleged restrictions on rights of LGBT following approval of 'Same-Gender Marriage' Bill on 29 November by Senate.</p>
<p>Russian Federation 30 November 2011</p>	<p>Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders</p>	<p>Allegation of the passing of the first reading of a discriminatory bill by the Legislative Assembly in Saint Petersburg.</p>
<p>Belarus 30 May 2011</p>	<p>Freedom of opinion and expression Freedom of assembly and association Human rights defenders</p>	<p>Alleged arrest and detention of human rights defenders when local LGBTI groups gathered peacefully to commemorate International Day of Anti-Homophobia.</p>